

Contents

Preface	x
1 Introductory remarks	1
2 Simple energy balance climate models	5
Exercises	17
3 Effect of transport on composition.	19
3.1 General considerations	19
3.1.1 Equations of continuity	24
3.2 4-box transport model	25
Exercise	30
4 ‘Statics’ of a rotating system	33
4.1 Geostrophy and hydrostaticity	33
4.2 Scale height and thickness	37
4.3 Thermal wind and pressure coordinates	39
Exercises	41
5 Observed atmospheric structures	45
5.1 General remarks	45
5.2 Daily and monthly maps	49
5.3 Zonal means	67
5.3.1 Seasonal means	67
5.3.2 Zonal inhomogeneity and rôle of analysis	72
5.3.3 Middle atmosphere	78
5.3.4 Quasi-biennial and semiannual oscillations	78

5.3.5	Stratospheric sudden warmings	84
5.4	Short period phenomena	84
6	Equations of motion	91
6.1	Coordinate systems and conservation	91
6.2	Newton's second law – for fluids	94
6.3	Energy	96
6.4	\vec{K} and σ_{ij}	98
6.5	Equations of state	100
6.6	Rotating coordinate frame	101
6.7	Spherical coordinates	103
6.8	Scaling	104
6.9	Hydrostaticity	106
6.10	Geostrophy	108
	Exercises	108
7	Symmetric circulation models	109
7.1	Historical review	110
7.2	Held and Hou calculations	118
7.2.1	Hide's theorem and its application	120
7.2.2	Simplified calculations	123
7.2.3	Comparison of simple and numerical results	130
7.3	Summary and difficulties	132
7.3.1	Remarks on cumulus convection	135
7.3.2	Preliminary summary	135
7.4	Asymmetry about the equator	136
	Exercises	146
8	Internal Gravity Waves: Basics	149
8.1	Some general remarks on waves	150
8.1.1	Group and signal velocity	150
8.2	Heuristic theory (no rotation)	152
8.3	Linearization	156
8.4	Eliassen-Palm theorems	157
8.4.1	Super-rotation of Venus' atmosphere	161
8.5	Energy flux	162
8.6	A remark about 'eddies'	163

8.7	Formal mathematical treatment	164
8.7.1	Shallow water limit and internal modes	167
8.7.2	Equivalent depth	168
	Equivalent depths	168
8.8	Numerical algorithm	168
8.8.1	Specifying Basic States	168
8.8.2	Finite Difference Approximations	169
8.8.3	Numerical Algorithm	171
8.8.4	Testing the Algorithm	172
	Exercises	173
9	Atmospheric tides	175
9.1	History and the ‘scientific method’	176
9.2	Observations	184
9.3	Theory	198
9.3.1	Laplace’s tidal equation	201
9.3.2	Vertical structure equation	202
9.3.3	Simplified Laplace’s tidal equation	203
9.3.4	Overall procedure	207
9.3.5	Semidiurnal and diurnal solutions – Hough functions .	208
9.3.6	Lunar semidiurnal tide	215
	Exercises	216
10	Variable Basic States	217
	(Variable Basic States)	
10.1	WKBJ analysis	217
10.2	Critical level behavior	221
10.2.1	Richardson number	222
10.2.2	Conditions for absorption	224
10.2.3	Linear and nonlinear limits	225
10.3	Damping and momentum deposition	227
10.3.1	Violation of the second Eliassen-Palm theorem	228
10.4	Quasi-biennial oscillation	229
	Exercises	231

11 Rossby waves	233
11.1 Shallow water equations	233
11.2 Rossby waves	236
11.2.1 Planetary scale internal stationary waves	239
11.2.2 Free oscillations	240
11.3 Remark on Kelvin waves: The case of $v' \equiv 0$	241
Exercises	243
12 Vorticity and quasi-geostrophy	245
12.1 Preliminary remarks	245
12.1.1 Interpretation of vorticity	245
12.2 Vorticity in Shallow Water	247
12.2.1 Filtered Rossby waves	249
12.3 Quasi-geostrophic shallow water theory	251
12.3.1 Rossby radius	254
12.3.2 Rossby number expansion	254
12.4 Quasi-geostrophy in a stratified, compressible atmosphere	256
12.4.1 Pseudo potential vorticity	259
Exercises	260
13 The generation of eddies by instability	261
13.1 Remarks	261
13.2 Instability	262
13.2.1 Buoyant convection	263
13.2.2 Rayleigh–Benard instability	264
13.2.3 Convective adjustment and gravity wave breaking . . .	265
13.2.4 Reversal of mesopause temperature gradient	266
13.2.5 Kelvin-Helmholtz instability	266
13.2.6 Radiating and growing solutions	268
13.3 Instability of meteorological disturbances; baroclinic and barotropic instability	269
13.3.1 A necessary condition for instability	272
13.4 The Kelvin-Orr mechanism	275
13.5 Two-level baroclinic model	280

Contents ix

13.6 Climate	284
13.7 Geometric stabilization	288
13.8 Energetics of meteorological disturbances	289
13.9 Available potential energy	294
13.10 Some things about energy to think about	297
Exercises	299
Postscript	301
References	303