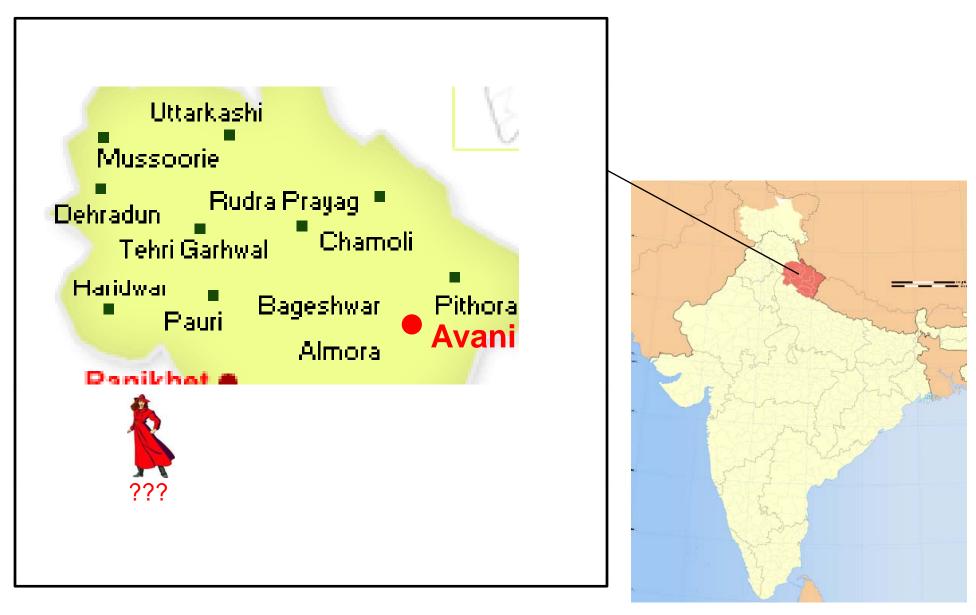
# D-Lab India: Ranikhet & Avani

Six anonymous MIT students

### Ranikhet & Avani



Left © source unknown, all rights reserved. Right © Wikipedia User: PlaneMad, license CC BY-SA. This content is excluded from our Creative Commons license. For more information, see <a href="http://ocw.mit.edu/fairuse">http://ocw.mit.edu/fairuse</a>.

### Ranikhet & Avani

### Issues

- Deforestation due to energy needs
- Invasive species (overgrowth of pine)
- Geographical isolation
- Burning of fossil fuel
- Depleting water supply
- Waterborne disease

## **Community Partners**

# Pan-Himalayan Grassroots Development Foundation

- -Non-profit NGO in Ranikhet
- -Environmental degradation leads to lower quality of life
- -Focus on water supply & sanitation, renewable energy, forestry, enterprise

#### <u>Avani</u>

- -Community of approx. 40 people
- -Focus on building selfreliance, sustainable works
- -Areas of work include renewable energy, water management, farm-based enterprise, and textiles

### Our Contribution

- Solar Light
- Solar Dryer
- Education
- Water filtration system
- Charcoal
- Walnut Crusher

#### In the Works:

- Pine Needle Gasifier
- Health Awareness

# Solar Light

#### **Grassroots:**

Solar torch:

< \$10 sale cost Daily use, portable

Solar lantern:

~ \$40 sale cost (2000-2500 rupees)
Design: Hangs from ceiling to light whole room

Want IDDS light, but no lathe ava

#### Avani:

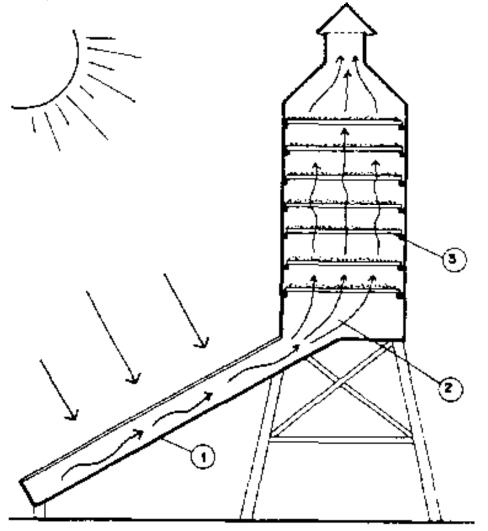
Looking for a cheap torch Lasts 2-3 hrs Smaller battery pack and solar panel

# Solar Dryer

Region has abundance of fruit Looking for way to increase food security

#### Solar dryer

- Dries fruits for preserve
- Dries herbs for cooking



© source unknown. All rights reserved. This content is excluded from our Creative Commons license. For more information, see <a href="http://ocw.mit.edu/fairuse">http://ocw.mit.edu/fairuse</a>.

### Education

Target: Primary school children

Subject: Basic Science

Lesson Plans drafted:

- -Circuits
- Earth science
- Lego Cars
- Microbiology

Lesson Plans in Progress:

- Laser Mazes

### Water Filtration

#### Water Sources:

- Nearby Springs
- Rainwater harvesting
- Infiltration Wells (Ranikhet)

Focus is on household water treatment and sanitation

#### Filtration Methods:

- Sodis
- Slow-Sand filters

Looking into chemical treatment options

Additionally,

Goal is to educate communities importance of clean water and proper sanitation

### Charcoal

- Emissions Testing
- Possible Binders
   Tops of banana plants
   Rice water
   Aloe Vera
- -Binder is negligible when it comes to emissions testing
- Test more in the U.S.

### Walnut Crusher

Large supply of walnuts (500,00 per year per person)

Problems with walnut crackers:
crush walnut inside
time spent separating walnut from shell

Last year, modeled large rotating peanut sheller Walnuts were too hard for machine to crack

#### Methods:

- Density separation

MIT OpenCourseWare http://ocw.mit.edu

EC.701J / 11.025J / 11.472J D-Lab I: Development Fall 2009

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: http://ocw.mit.edu/terms.